## Meadows Maths

Year 2 Knowledge Organiser

| Know the 2,5 |
| :---: |
| 2 timestable |
| $1 \times 2=2$ |
| $2 \times 2=4$ |
| $3 \times 2=6$ |
| $4 \times 2=8$ |
| $5 \times 2=10$ |
| $5 \times 2=12$ |
| $6 \times 2=12$ |
| $7 \times 2=14$ |
| $8 \times 2=16$ |
| $10 \times 2=18$ |
| 11 |

## Count in 10s



Counting up in tens this digit changes:

$$
\begin{array}{llllll}
37 & 47 & 57 & 67 & 77 & 87
\end{array}
$$

## Order numbers

| Ten | Ones |
| :---: | :---: |
| 3 | 7 |
| 3 | 2 |
| 7 | 6 |
| 6 | 2 |

- Begin at the tens and compare

76 is the biggest
62 is next biggest

| Ten | Ones |
| :---: | :---: |
| 3 | 7 |
| 3 | 2 |
| 7 | 6 |
| 6 | 2 |

- Move to the units and compare

Order is: $\begin{array}{llll}76 & 62 \quad 37 & 32\end{array}$
Addition \& subtraction problems
Words for ADD


## Words for SUBTRACT



Addition facts to 10


| $0+10$ | $1+9$ | $2+8$ | $3+7$ | $4+6$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $10+0$ | $9+1$ | $8+2$ | $7+3$ | $6+4$ |

Addition facts to 20

| $10+10$ | $11+9$ | $12+8$ | $13+7$ | $14+6$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $15+5$ | $16+4$ | $17+3$ | $18+2$ | $19+1$ |
|  | $20+0$ |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |

Subtraction is the inverse of addition

$5-3=$

Add 2 digit numbers


Subtract 2 digit numbers


## Counting up to subtract



Add \& subtact
Fact family for add and subtract


$$
7+13=20
$$

## Odds \& even numbers

- Even numbers - can be paired up


Tip - the last digit always $\begin{array}{lllll}0 & 2 & 4 & 6 & 8\end{array}$

- Odd numbers - cannot be paired up


Tip - the last digit always $\begin{array}{lllll}3 & 3 & 5 & 7 & 9\end{array}$

## Multiply and Divide

Here are 12 marbles to share
There are 4 children.
How many marbles does each get?
Divide them up into 4 groups - like this


Each child gets 3 marbles

$5 \times 7=35$

## Multiply \& divide

$7 \times 5=35$ is the same as $5 \times 7$

$35 \div 7=5$ is NOT the same as $7 \div 35$


## Multiply \& divide

Here are 20 sweets to share
Each child gets 5 sweets
How many children are there?

Divide them up into groups of 5 sweets-like this


There must be 4 children


| Units of measure | To work out a quarter |
| :---: | :---: |
| METRIC units of length are: | Split into four equal parts |
| Millimetre (mm) |  |
|  | -5 $\quad 1$ |
| Centimetre (cm) | $\xrightarrow{2} \rightarrow \frac{2}{4}$ |
| Metre (m) |  |
|  |  |
| Kilometre (km) $\quad$ ( ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |
| $2 \mathrm{~cm}=20 \mathrm{~mm}$ |  |
| $1 \mathrm{~cm}=10 \mathrm{~mm}$ |  |
|  | 8 strawberries $\div 4=2$ strawberries |
|  | METRIC units of capacity (liquids) are: |
|  | Millilitre (ml) |
| - A big stride is |  |
| about a metre | Centilitre (cl) |
|  | Litre (I) |
|  | - A medicine spoon holds 5 ml |
| METRIC units of mass are: |  |
| Gram (g) . Fuel for the car is measured in litres |  |
| 1 kilogram(kg) = 1000grams $(\mathrm{g})$ |  |
| - An apple weighs 150 grams | 2/18 Compare units of measure |
|  | Think of the units of mass then order: |
| - Baby chimp weighs 3 kg | 1 - $\begin{aligned} & \text { a bar of chocolate } \\ & \text { your teacher }\end{aligned}$ |
|  | A blown-up balloon < $a$ bar of chocolate < a loaf of bread < your teacher |




| Tally chart showing animals in the zoo |  |  | Example: <br> Questions about 'Animals in the zoo' <br> 1. How many animals are there altogether? <br> 2. How many more monkeys are there than lions? <br> 3. What animal is there least of? |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Animal | Tally | Number of animals |  |
| Penguin | IIII | 4 |  |
| Lion | III | 3 |  |
| Snake | H\#\# I | 6 |  |
| Giraffe | 11 | 2 |  |
| Monkey | H H $^{11}$ | 7 |  |
| Bar charts |  |  |  |
| 7 |  |  |  |
| 6 |  |  |  |
| 5 |  |  |  |
| 4 |  |  |  |
| 3 |  |  |  |
| 2 |  |  |  |
| 1 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |

